

## **IAN JOHNSTONE**

Professor of International Law  
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Citizenship: Canada

### **ACADEMIC POSITIONS**

09/09 - present	<b>FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY, TUFTS UNIVERSITY Professor of International Law</b>
08/18 – 10/19	<b>FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY, TUFTS UNIVERSITY Dean <i>ad interim</i></b>
07/13 – 07/15	<b>FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY, TUFTS UNIVERSITY Academic Dean</b>
09/04 – 09/09	<b>FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY, TUFTS UNIVERSITY Associate Professor of International Law</b>
08/00 – 09/04	<b>FLETCHER SCHOOL OF LAW AND DIPLOMACY, TUFTS UNIVERSITY Assistant Professor of International Law</b>

### **OTHER ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS**

02/20 – present	<b>UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO, FACULTY OF LAW Visiting Professor</b>
02/20 – present	<b>UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO, MUNK SCHOOL OF GLOBAL AFFAIRS AND PUBLIC POLICY Visiting Professor</b>
08/09 – 12/09	<b>NEW YORK UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW Adjunct Professor of Law</b>
08/88 – 06/90	<b>COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW, New York Associate in Law</b>

### **PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYMENT**

03/97- 07/00	<b>UNITED NATIONS, Executive Office of the Secretary-General, New York First Officer</b>
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06/96 - 03/97 **UNITED NATIONS, Department of Peacekeeping Operations, New York  
Political Affairs Officer**

08/94 – 06/96 **UNITED NATIONS, Executive Office of the Secretary-General, New York  
Second Officer**

01/08 – 07/14 **UNITED NATIONS, occasional paid consultancies to Department of  
Peacekeeping Operations and Department of Political Affairs**

06\92 - 08\94 **INTERNATIONAL PEACE ACADEMY, New York  
Senior Research Associate**

06\91 - 06\92 **UNITED NATIONS, Office of the Legal Counsel, New York  
Associate Legal Officer**

06\90 - 06\91 **ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION, New York  
Warren Weaver Fellow, International Security Program**

07\87 - 07\88 **ONTARIO COURT OF APPEAL, Toronto  
Judicial Clerk (to Chief Justice and five other Justices)**

#### **OTHER PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

06/18 – present **CENTER ON INTERNATIONAL LAW AND GOVERNANCE, FLETCHER SCHOOL  
Co-director**

05/09 – present **CENTER ON INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY  
Non-Resident Senior Fellow, International Law**

05/05 – 08/07 **CENTER ON INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION, NEW YORK UNIVERSITY  
Volume Editor and Lead Scholar, *Annual Review of Global Peace  
Operations***

#### **EDUCATION**

1988 - 1990 **Columbia University School of Law, LL.M. (1990)**  
Awarded Jacob Berger Prize

1984 - 1987 **University of Toronto, Faculty of Law, J.D. (1987)**  
Graduated with Honours (top 5% of class); awarded Norman Levy Prize  
(1987); Tory Fellowship (1986); Campbell, Godfrey & Lewtas Award (1985)

1979 - 1983 **University of Toronto, Trinity College, Honours B.A. (1983)**  
International Relations

## BOOKS

*Legal Argumentation Beyond Courts*, co-editor with Steven Ratner (Oxford University Press, forthcoming 2021)

*Oxford Handbook of International Organizations*, co-editor with Jacob Katz Cogan and Ian Hurd (Oxford University Press, 2016)

*Law and Practice of the United Nations: Documents and Commentary*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, co-author with Simon Chesterman and David Malone (Oxford University Press, 2016)

*The Power of Deliberation: International Law, Politics and Organizations* (Oxford University Press, 2011)

*US Peace Operations Policy: A Double-Edged Sword?* Editor and contributing author (Taylor and Francis 2009). Also published as a Special Issue of *International Peacekeeping*, Vol. 15(1), 2008.

*Annual Review of Global Peace Operations: 2007*, Volume Editor and Lead Scholar (Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2007)

*Annual Review of Global Peace Operations: 2006*, Volume Editor and Lead Scholar (Lynne Rienner Publisher, 2006)

*Keeping the Peace: Multidimensional UN Operations in Cambodia and El Salvador*, co-edited with Michael Doyle and Robert Orr (Cambridge University Press, 1997)

## MONOGRAPHS

*Rights and Reconciliation: UN Strategies in El Salvador* (Lynn Reinner Publisher 1995)

*Aftermath of the Gulf War: An Assessment of UN Action* (Lynn Reinner Publisher 1994)

## SCHOLARLY ARTICLES and BOOK CHAPTERS

“The nuclear non-proliferation regime”, chapter in Johnstone and Ratner eds, *Legal Argumentation Beyond Courts* (Oxford University Press, forthcoming 2021)

“Deliberation”, chapter in Jan Klabbers ed, *Cambridge Companion to International Organizations Law* (Cambridge University Press, forthcoming 2021)

"Louis Sohn's Legacy," 31(2) *European Journal of International Law* 583-600 (2020)

"The Rule of Law Under Siege: A Foreword", 44(1) *Fletcher Forum of World Affairs* 5 (Winter 2020).

"The evolution of the UN Charter", in Chesterman et al eds, *Oxford Handbook of UN Treaties* (Oxford University Press, 2019)

"Condoning the Use of Force: The UN Security Council as Interpreter of *Jus Ad Bellum*," *American Journal of International Law Unbound* (2018)

Book review of *The Impact of International Organizations on International Law* by José Alvarez, 112 *American Journal of International Law* 127 (2018)

"The UN Security Council and International Law" in Einsiedel, Malone and Ugarte eds, *The United Nations Security Council in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century* (Lynne Rienner, 2016).

"When the Security Council is Divided: Imprecise Authorizations, Implied Mandates and the 'Unreasonable Veto'", in Weller ed. *Oxford Handbook on the Law on the Use of Force* (Oxford University Press, 2015)

"Law-making by International Organizations: Perspectives from International Law/International Relations Theory", in Dunoff and Pollack eds *Interdisciplinary Perspectives on International Law and International Relations: The State of the Art* (Cambridge University Press (2013)

Book Review of *The Interpretation of Acts and Rules in Public International Law* by Alexander Orakhelashvili, 106 *American Journal of International Law* 210 (2012)

"Managing Consent in Contemporary Peacekeeping Operations", 18(2) *International Peacekeeping* 160 (2011)

"Peacekeeping's Transitional Moment", in *Annual Review of Global Peace Operations 2011* (Center on International Cooperation, 2011)

"Do International Organizations Have Reputations?" 7 *International Organization Law Review* (2010)

"Emerging Doctrine for Political Missions", in *Review of Political Missions 2010* (Center on International Cooperation, 2010)

"Legal Argumentation in International Decision-making", in *The Faultlines of Legitimacy* (Hilary Charlesworth and Jean-Marc Coicaud eds., Cambridge University Press, 2009)

“Normative evolution at the United Nations,” in *Cooperating for Peace and Security* (Bruce Jones and Shepard Forman eds., Cambridge University Press, 2009)

“The Use of Force” in *The United Nations and Nuclear Orders* (T. Weiss, J. Boulden and R. Thakur eds., United Nations University Press 2009)

“Law-making through the operational activities of international organizations”, 40 *George Washington International Law Review* 87 (2008)  
 “The UN Security Council, Counterterrorism and Human Rights”, in *Counterterrorism: Democracy’s Challenge* (Andrea. Bianchi and Alexi Keller eds., Hart Publishing, 2008)

“The UN Security Council as Legislature”, in *The United Nations Security Council and the Institution of International Authority* (B. Cronin and I. Hurd eds., Routledge 2008).

“Legislation and Adjudication in the United Nations Security Council: Bringing Down the Deliberative Deficit”, 102 *American Journal of International Law* 275 (April 2008).

“The US Role in Contemporary Peace Operations: A Double-edged Sword?”, 15 *International Peacekeeping* 1 (February 2008) (co-author with Ethan Corbin)

“The Secretary-General as Norm Entrepreneur”, in *Secretary or General? The Role of the UN Secretary-General in World Politics* (S. Chesterman ed, 2007)

“Consolidating Peace: Priorities and Deliberative Processes”, in *Annual Review of Global Peace Operations 2007* (I. Johnstone ed., 2007)

“Sudan: Faltering Protection and Fragile Peace” in *Annual Review of Global Peace Operations 2007* (I. Johnstone ed., 2007)

“Discursive Power in the UN Security Council”, 21 *Journal of International Law and International Relations* 73 (2006).

“Dilemmas of Robust Peace Operations” in *Annual Review of Global Peace Operations 2006* (I. Johnstone ed., 2006)

“The Evolution of Peacekeeping Policy: Unfinished Business”, 80 *The Friedens-Warte Journal of International Peace and Organization* (2006) (co-author with Richard Gowan and Ben Tortolani)

“The plea of necessity in international legal discourse: counter-terrorism and humanitarian intervention” 43 *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law* 100 (2005)

"The Power of Interpretive Communities", in *Power in Global Governance*, (M. Barnett and R. Duvall eds., Cambridge University Press, 2005)

"Pre-emptive military intervention after Kosovo and 9/11: the role of the Security Council", 11 *ILSA Journal of International and Comparative Law* 395 (2004-05)

"US-UN relations after Iraq: the end of the world (order) as we know it?", 15 *European Journal of International Law* 813 (2004)

"Security Council deliberations: the power of the better argument", 14 *European Journal of International Law* 437 (2003)

"The Role of the Secretary-General: The Power of Persuasion Based on Law", 9 *Global Governance* 441 (2003)

"The Humanitarian Security Dilemma in International Peacekeeping", in *Aspects of Peacekeeping* (D.S. Gordon and F.H. Toase eds., Frank Cass Publishers, 2001) (co-author with Shashi Tharoor).

"UN peace-building: consent, coercion and the crisis of state failure", in *From Territorial Sovereignty to Human Security* (Proceedings of the Annual Conference of the Canadian Council of International Law, Springer Publishers 2000)

"Rights and Reconciliation in El Salvador", in *Keeping the Peace: Multidimensional UN Operations in Cambodia and El Salvador* (Cambridge University Press, 1997).

"Introduction", in *Keeping the Peace: Multidimensional UN Operations in Cambodia and El Salvador* (Cambridge University Press, 1997) (co-author with Michael Doyle and Robert Orr)

"Strategies for Peace: Conclusions and Lessons", in *Keeping the Peace: Multidimensional UN Operations in Cambodia and El Salvador* (Cambridge University Press, 1997) (co-author with Michael Doyle and Robert Orr)

"Global Cooperation", in *Global Economic Cooperation: A Guide to Agreements and Organizations* (United Nations University Press, 1994)

"Treaty Interpretation: The Authority of Interpretive Communities", 12 *Michigan Journal of International Law* 371 (1991) [Parts reprinted in *International Law Anthology*, Anthony D'Amato ed., 1994]

"Doing the Right Thing: An Overview of Teaching Professional Responsibility", 41 *Journal of Legal Education* 75 (1991)

"Section 7 of the Canadian Charter of Rights and Constitutionally Protected Welfare", 46 *University of Toronto Faculty of Law Review* 1 (1988)

## SELECTED OTHER PUBLICATIONS

“Infectious Disease: Stigmatization of Refugees and Vulnerable Migrants”, Background Paper, November 2018. Co-authored with Nahid Bhadelia Available at <https://sites.tufts.edu/ihs/infectious-disease-stigmatization-of-refugees-and-vulnerable-migrants/>

“Infectious Disease: Stigmatization of Refugees and Vulnerable Migrants”, Project Summary and Meeting Report, February 2019. Co-authored with Nahid Bhadelia. Available at <https://sites.tufts.edu/ihs/infectious-disease-stigmatization-of-refugees-and-vulnerable-migrants/>

“Kofi Annan’s Legacy in International Law”, *Opinio Juris* blog August, 2018

“Building Legitimacy in Conflict-Affected and Fragile States”, *Institute for Human Security Policy Brief No. 1*, (Fletcher School, June 2016) (co-author)

“Between bureaucracy and adhocacy: crafting a spectrum of UN peace operations”, *Global Peace Operations Review*, (Center on International Cooperation, March 2016)

“Are Functionalism’s Flaws Fatal?” *EJIL Talk!* Blog August 20, 2018

“The Cooperation Triangle and Civilian Capacity”, Background Paper for *Cooperation and Coordination in Peace Operations - United Nations and Regional Perspectives*, The International Forum for the Challenges of Peace Operations, Geneva, May, 2012:

“Managing Consent: The New Variable?” in *Beyond New Horizon: Proceedings of the United Nations Peacekeeping Future Challenges Seminar*, Geneva Center for Security Policy, June 2010.

*Preparing for a Second Nuclear Age: Evolving Multilateral Arrangements for the Nuclear Non-Proliferation and Disarmament Regime* (with Fiona Simpson and Chris Wing, New York University Center on International Cooperation, April 2010)

“Peacekeeping in Sudan: The Dynamics of Protection, Partnerships and Inclusive Politics”, co-author with Alhaji M.S. Bah, *Center on International Cooperation Occasional Paper* (2007)

“New Challenges for Peacekeeping: Protection, Peacebuilding and the ‘War on Terror’”, co-author with Richard Gowan, *International Peace Academy Working Paper Series* (2007).

Peacekeeping literature reviews commissioned by United Nations Department of Peacekeeping Operations (available on UN website):

- Peacekeeping Literature Review 1: Empirical Studies

- Peacekeeping Literature Review 2: Peacebuilding and the Evolution of Sovereignty
- Peacekeeping Literature Review 3: Perspectives from Developing Regions
- Peacekeeping Literature Review: 2001-2005

“The United Nations in an Evolving Global Climate”, *Proceedings of the Asia-Europe Foundation Summer School*, August 2000.

“The UN’s Role in Transitions from War to Peace: Sovereignty, Consent and the Evolving Normative Climate”, *Norwegian Institute for Defence Studies Info Paper*, 1/1999.

“Conflict and Humanitarian Action”, Report of a Conference co-sponsored by the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees and International Peace Academy, October 1993 (conference co-rapporteur)

“The OAU and Conflict Management in Africa”, Report of a Joint Organization of African Unity/International Peace Academy Consultation, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, May 1993 (rapporteur)

#### **GOVERNMENT BRIEFINGS (selected)**

**Government departments and legislative bodies:** Canada, Germany, Lithuania, Norway, South Africa, Sweden, United Kingdom, United States

**Intergovernmental organizations:** European Union, International Organization for Migration, Organization for African Unity, Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, United Nations Department of Peacekeeping Operations, United Nations Department of Political Affairs, United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Refugees, United Nations Peacebuilding Support Office, United Nations University, World Health Organization

#### **CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS (selected)**

Academic Council of the United Nations System, American Political Science Association, American Society of International Law, Boston Bar Association, Canadian Council of International Law, European Society of International Law, International Law Association, International Peace Institute, International Studies Association

#### **MAJOR GRANTS AWARDED**

Microsoft Corporation, “Cyber-Diplomacy/Cyber-Security Regime), 2020-2022, Co-Principal Investigator. Grant: \$200,000

Cummings Foundation, “Global One Health Diplomacy”, 2020-22, Principal Investigator. Grant: \$100,000



Tufts Springboard, “Global One Health Diplomacy”, 2020-21, Principal Investigator. Grant: \$25,000.

Carnegie Corporation, “Bridging the Academic Policy Divide”, 2014-16, Co-Principal Investigator. Grant: \$1 million

Carnegie Corporation, “Bridging the Academic Policy Divide”, 2016-18, Investigator. Grant: \$1 million.

### **MANUSCRIPT REVIEWS (selected)**

**Book manuscripts:** Cambridge University Press, Oxford University Press, Princeton University Press, Routledge Publishing, Ashgate Publishing, Polity Press, Bloomsbury USA

**Law journals:** American Journal of International Law, European Journal of International Law, University of Toronto Law Journal, International Organizations Law Review, Journal of International Law and International Relations

**International relations journals:** International Organization, International Studies Quarterly, Political Science Quarterly, Global Governance, International Theory, Cambridge Review of International Affairs, Canadian Foreign Policy Journal

### **PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS and ACTIVITIES**

**International Peace Institute**, International Advisory Board, 2018-present

**Global Governance**, Board of Editors, 2012-present

**International Organizations Law Review**, Board of Editors, 2010-present.

**American Society of International Law**, Program Committee for Annual Meeting 2013

**American Society of International Law**, Co-Chair, International Organizations Interest Group, 2008-10

**American Society of International Law**, Vice Chair, International Organizations Interest Group, 2007-08

**World Peace Foundation**, Member of the Board, 2011-13.

**United Nations Association of Greater Boston**, Advisory Council (2007-present)

**Academic Council of the United Nations System**, Vice-Chair (2003-04);

Member of the Board of Directors (2000-04)